Smoking Cessation Leadership Center



University of California San Francisco

Quitlines: Reducing Disparities and the Impact of Tobacco on American Indian, Alaska Native, and Asian Populations

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Disclosures

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Thank you to our funders











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- All participants will be in listen only mode.
- Please make sure your speakers are on and adjust the volume accordingly.
- If you do not have speakers, please request the dial-in via the chat box.
- This webinar is being recorded and will be available on SCLC's website, along with the slides.
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American Association for Respiratory Care (AARC)



- Free Continuing Respiratory Care Education credits (CRCEs) are available to Respiratory Therapists who attend this live webinar
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New Behavioral Health Accreditation

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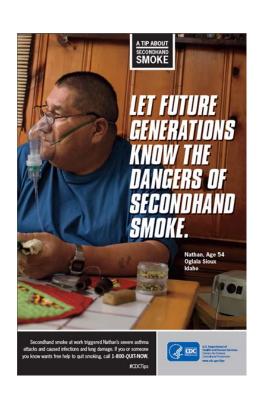


CDC National Networks to Prevent and Control Tobacco-related Cancers in Special Populations

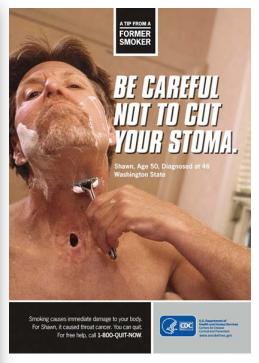
- The National Native Network (Keep It Sacred)
 http://keepitsacred.itcmi.org/ is run by the Inter-Tribal
 Council of Michigan, Inc. to represent American Indians
 and Alaska Natives
- The Aspire Network https://appealforhealth.org/ is run by Asian Pacific Partners for Empowerment, Advocacy, & Leadership (APPEAL) to represent Asian American/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islanders



Tips® Campaign Overview







- 1. CDC. Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults—United States, 2005–2014.. MMWR 2015;64(44):1233–40
- 2. The Health Consequences of Smoking—50 Years of Progress: A Report of the Surgeon General. Atlanta: HHS,CDC, NCCDPHP, OSH, 2014

Free 1-800 QUIT NOW cards





√ Refer your clients to cessation services



Presenter

Cherrie Ng

Project Manager

Asian Smokers' Quitline University of California, San Diego







Presenter

Gary J. Tedeschi, PhD

Clinical Director

California Smokers' Helpline University of California, San Diego



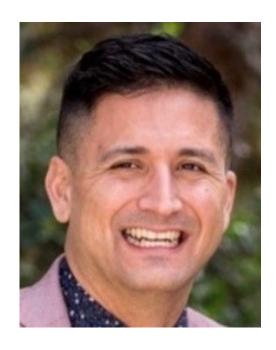




Presenter

Robert A. Vargas-Belcher, MSW, MPH

Director
Clinical Development and Support
Optum Healthcare





Today's presenter



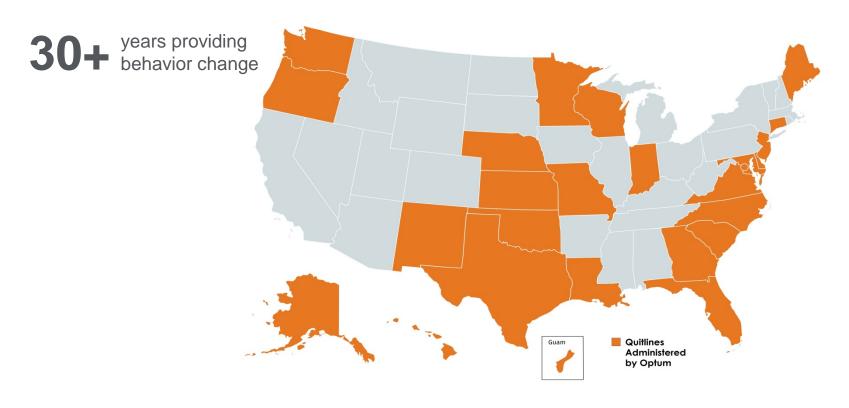
Robert Vargas-Belcher MSW, MPH

Director, Clinical Development and Treatment Support



Optum Quitline Services

Currently we operate 26 state Quitlines



Alaska, Connecticut, Washington DC, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Guam, Hawaii, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, New Mexico, New Jersey, North Carolina, Nebraska, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Texas, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin,



From Development to Implementation

- Phase 1 Program Development (August 2016)
 - **Evaluate Research**
 - Collaboration with experts in the community
 - **Technology Enhancement**
 - **Coach Training**
- Phase 2 Pilot (March 2018 July 2019)
 - Partnered with the States of Minnesota (Quitplan Services) and Oklahoma.
 - One year worth of enrollments
- Phase 3 Evaluation (Ongoing)
 - Currently collecting evaluation for 3 & 7 month post enrollment
 - Total of 1266 participants were include in the pilot





Program Development



Program Specifics







Outreach to Communities







American Indian/Alaska Native Quitline Number



New Phone Number
1-888-7AI-QUITS (724-7848)
Promoted in MN

Enrollment Methods
New Phone Number
State Quitline Number
Web Enroll





Operating Hours 9 am – 9 pm CST



New Phone Greetings

When a participant calls the new phone number they will hear:

Thank you for calling The American Indian and Alaskan Native Quit Line. Congratulations on taking the first step towards quitting commercial tobacco! Para espanol por favor el prima el numero ocho.

When a participant calls in through standard quitline number:

Thank you for calling Minnesota QuitPlan. Congratulations on taking the first step towards quitting tobacco! If you are interested in our commercial tobacco support services for American Indians/Alaska Natives please press 7. Para espanol por favor el prima el numero ocho.

- If the participant presses 7 they will be routed to the greeting above and then directly to the one
 of our dedicated American Indian/Alaska Native Trained Quit Coaches.
- If the participant presses nothing, they will be routed to our trained Registration Agents. The participant will still be given an opportunity to enrolled into the AICTCP.



New Enrollment Questions

New Race Question:

 Same as our standard race question, but participants will be able to provide a multiresponse answer.

New Traditional Tobacco Use Questions:

- In order to provide you with the best support, we would like to ask you some questions around any sacred or traditional tobacco use. Have you have ever used tobacco for ceremonial prayer or in a sacred way?
 - Yes/No/I don't Know/I'd rather not say
- In the past year, have you used commercial tobacco products that were purchased in a store, like pouch tobacco or cigarettes, for ceremonial prayer or sacred use?
 - Yes/No/I don't Know/I'd rather not say



New Enrollment Questions

New Traditional Tobacco Questions:

- What type of tobacco do you usually use for ceremonial or sacred use? [multi-select]
 - Natural tobacco plant or mixture of plants/barks (not usually in stores)
 - Cigarettes (from stores)
 - Pouch or loose/commercial tobacco (from store)
 - I don't know
 - I'd rather not say

New Offering Scripting:

- Specialized program for American Indians and Alaska Natives
- Program Offerings: Number of Calls and NRT offerings
- Dedicated team of coaches who have been trained to support this population



Enhanced Training for Coaches



Enhanced Training for Coaches

Rationale

- Expert Stories
- Historical Context
- Affects of Commercial Tobacco

Logistics

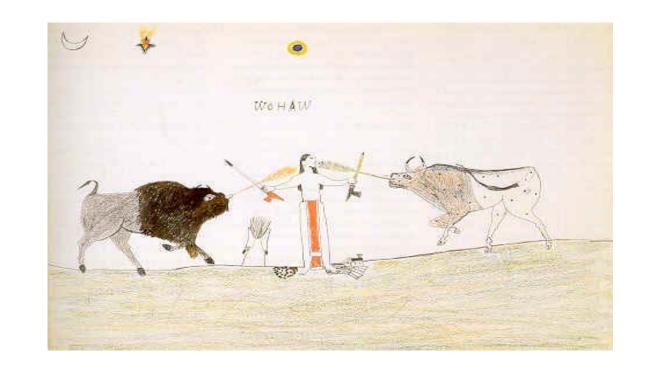
- New Phone Number
- Combined Enrollment

Skills Building

- Two-Way Tobacco Framework
- Strategies for effective communication

Confidence

- Role Playing
- Expert Feedback





Traditional Tobacco Commercial Tobacco

Traditional Tobacco



Commercial Tobacco



"When it is used correctly, it has the power to bring good things and, like other medicines, if it is not used correctly, it has the power to bring great harm."

- Anishinaabe Elder



Two Tobacco Ways Principle

- The harm, death, disease and illness caused by commercial tobacco use/addiction for profit.
- The culturally diverse religious, spiritual, and restorative practices of traditional tobacco.
- Human rights of indigenous cultures that use tobacco.
- American Indian cultures, tribal members, and communities self-determine their cultural paradigms of health that include traditional tobacco protocols and practices.
- Incorporates the commercial tobacco cessation, policy, regulatory, and programming designed to improve health.



*Indigenous garden: Traditional tobacco plant National Mall outside of American Indian museum, 2006 photo by Lori New Breast



American Indian/ Alaska Native Commercial Tobacco Cessation Pilot



American Indian/Alaska Native Commercial Tobacco Cessation Program Pilot

The American Indian/Alaska Native Commercial Tobacco Cessation Pilot was piloted with 1266 state quitline participants.

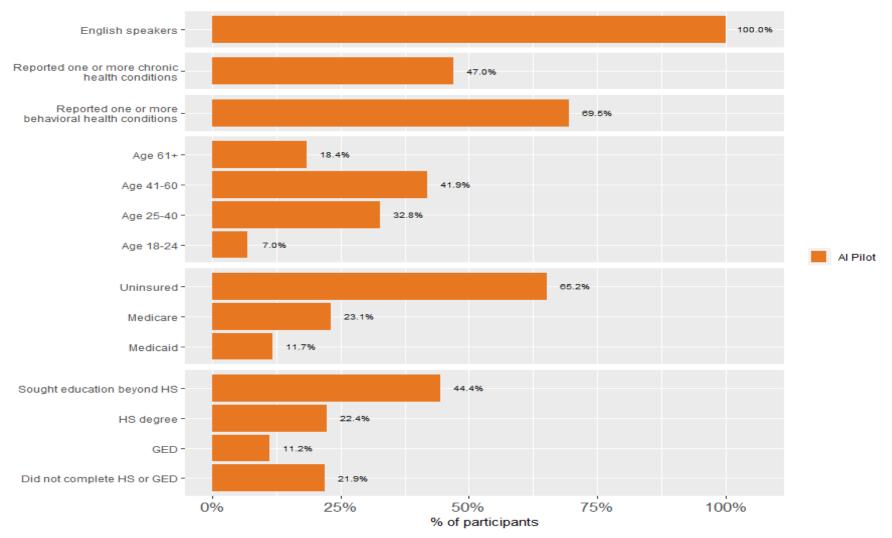
- 2 States: Oklahoma and Minnesota
- 12 or 8 weeks of combination NRT (patch + gum or lozenge)
- 7 coaching calls
- Specialized tailored intervention in every call
- Additional clinical training for Quit Coaches
- Culturally Tailored materials sent to the participant
- Web Coach® and Text2Quit®

Pilot participants reported being American Indian and were enrolled into standard multiple-call program prior to launch.

- Varying offerings of patch, gum, or lozenge to specific groups
- 5 coaching calls
- Web Coach® and Text2Quit®

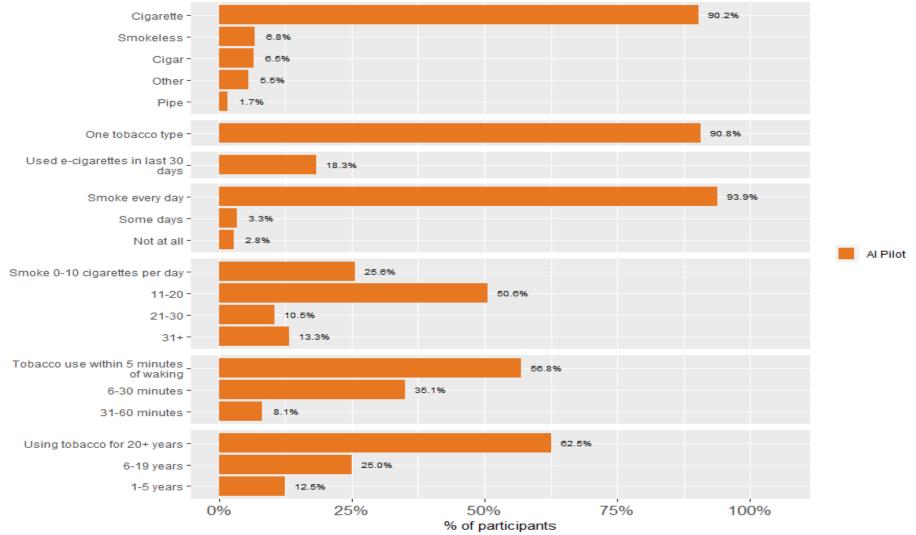


Al Pilot Program Participant Demographics





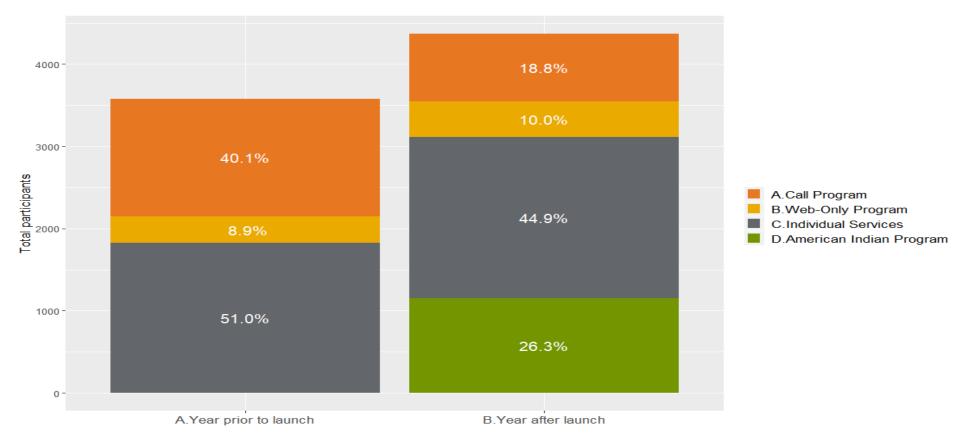
Al Pilot Program Participant Tobacco Use History





Participants Who Identify as American Indian

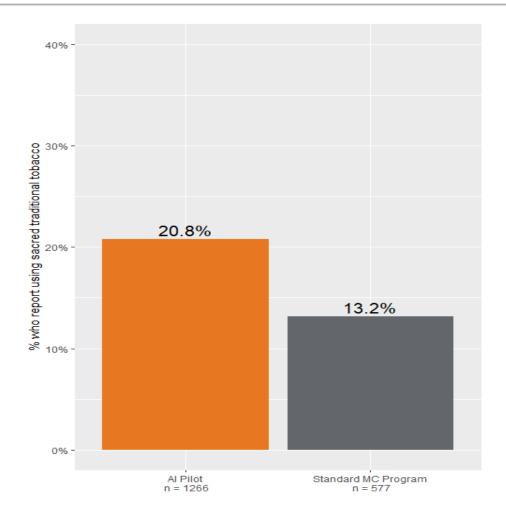
22% increase in enrollments from tobacco users who identify as American Indian in the first year after the launch of the Al pilot





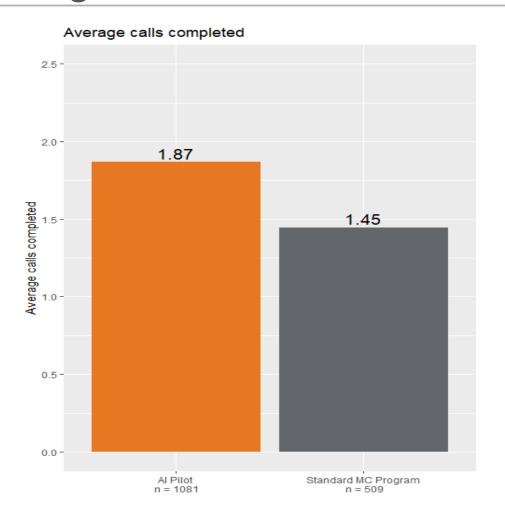
Al Participants Sacred Traditional Tobacco Use

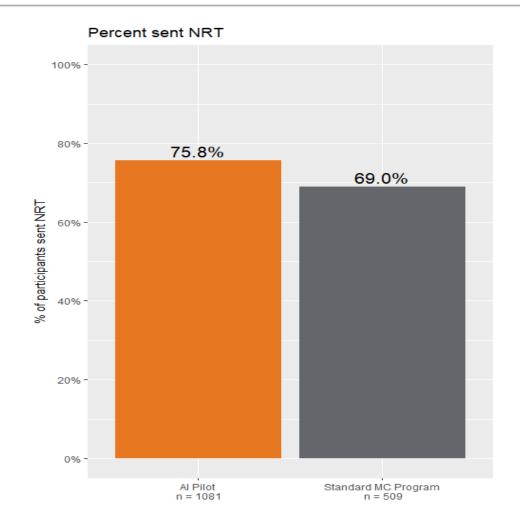
- 21% of Al pilot participants reported that they had used tobacco for ceremonial prayer or in a sacred traditional way
- Among those who reported that they had used tobacco for ceremonial prayer or in a sacred traditional way, 66% opted into the Al pilot program (compared to 57% of participants who reported that they had not used tobacco for ceremonial prayer or in a sacred traditional way opting into the Al pilot program)





Al Pilot Program Engagement Overview: Launch – May 2019 Al registrants







Optum American Indian/ Alaska Native Commercial Tobacco Cessation Program

Thank you

Robert Vargas, MSW, MPH

Director - Clinical Development and Treatment Support, Optum Healthcare

Robert.Vargas@Optum.com





Asian Smokers' Quitline

November 12, 2019

Cherrie Ng
Gary Tedeschi, PhD
University of California, San Diego

Acknowledgements

- Centers for Disease Control & Prevention
- California Department of Public Health
- University of California, San Diego
 - California Smokers' Helpline
- Asian Pacific Partners for Empowerment,
 Advocacy & Leadership (APPEAL)
- Multiple state tobacco control programs and community partners across the U.S.

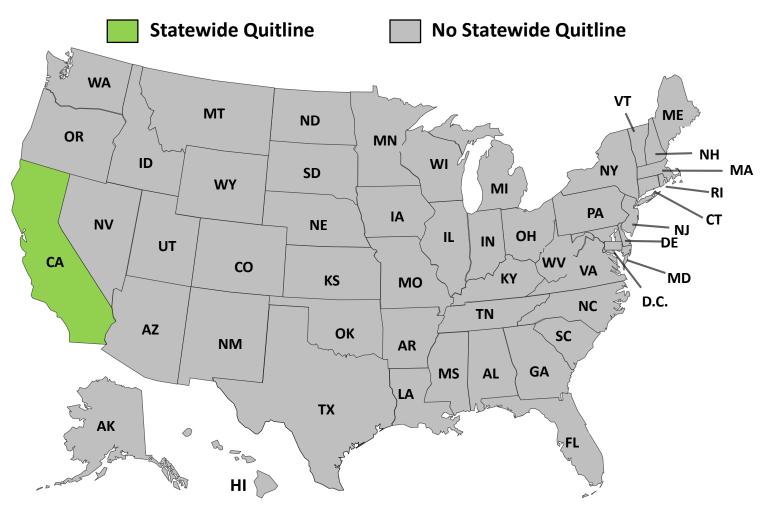


Topics

- Introduction to Asian Smokers' Quitline (ASQ)
- ASQ counseling protocol

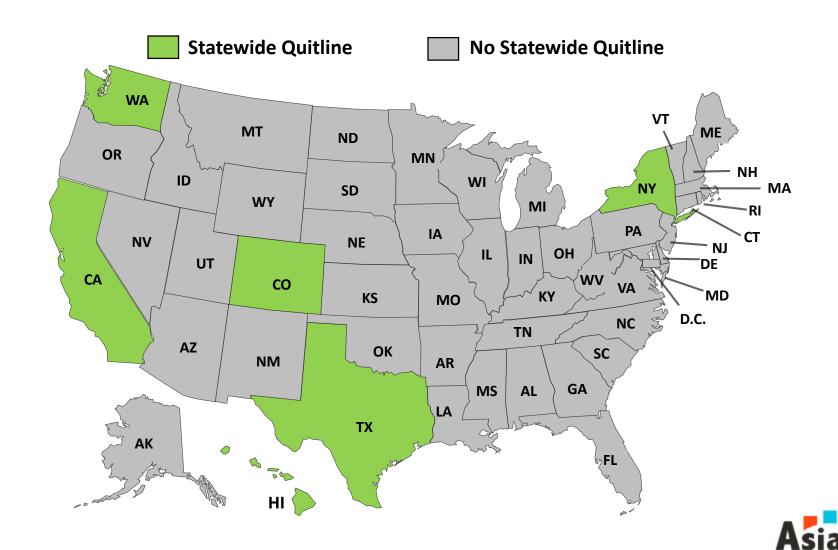


Asian Language Quitlines in 1993



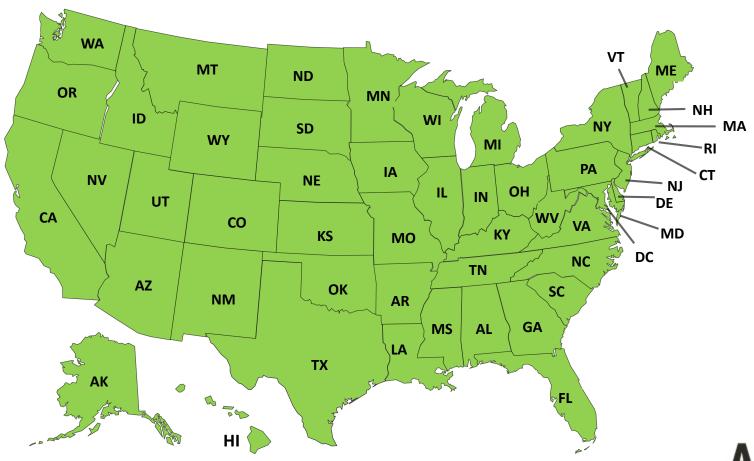


Multi-State Asian Language Quitline (2010-2011)



Asian Smokers' Quitline (2012-today)

Statewide Quitline



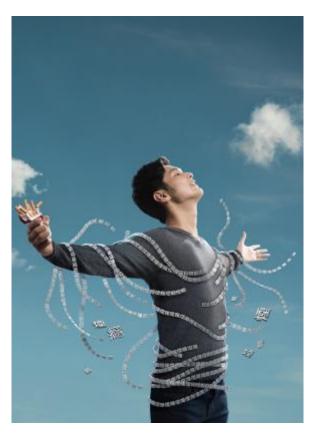
Who We Help

- Chinese, Korean & Vietnamese smokers with limited English proficiency
 - Smoking prevalence is higher in Asian countries than in the U.S.
 - Prevalence is high among some Asian American subpopulations.
 - Asian males smoke more than the general population.



Asian Smokers' Quitline

Mission - to provide accessible, evidence-based, smoking cessation services in Cantonese-, Mandarin-, Korean- and Vietnamese-speaking communities in the U.S.



What does ASQ offer?

- One-on-one cessation counseling in Chinese,
 Korean and Vietnamese
- In-language self-help materials
- •Free nicotine patches sent directly to the smoker

ASQ is open:

Mon – Fri, 7am – 9pm PT (10am – midnight ET)

Chinese 1-800-838-8917 Korean 1-800-556-5564 Vietnamese 1-800-778-8440

www.asiansmokersquitline.org



Nicotine Patches



 ASQ sends two-week starter kit of nicotine patches to smokers



Self-Help Booklets





"How to help others quit" Booklets



Korean

Vietnamese



怎样帮助吸烟者戒烟?



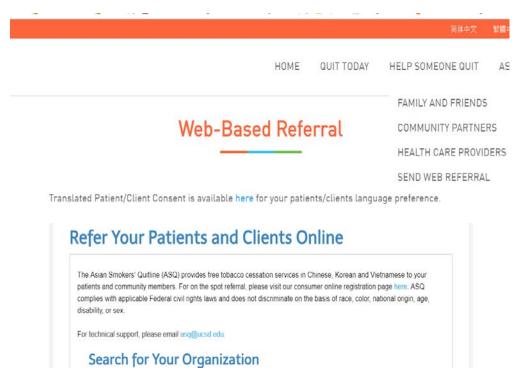
Chinese (simplified)

Chinese (traditional)



Web Referral

https://www.asiansmokersquitline.org/web-based-referral/



Who can refer?

- Quitlines
- Providers
- Nurses
- Pharmacists
- Faith-based groups
- Community-based groups
- Employers
- International student offices
- Researchers, others



Free Promotional Materials

https://asq-shop.org/





https://asq-shop.org/collections/ads/products/website-banner

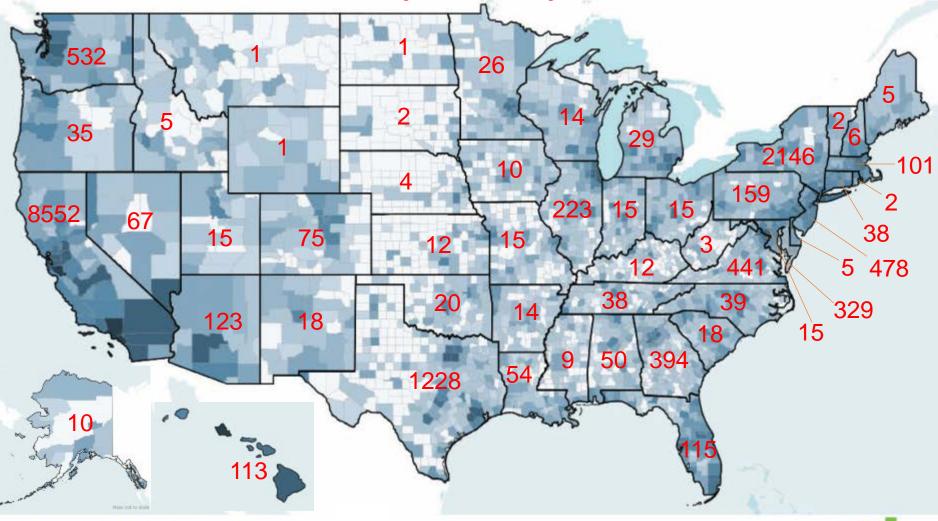


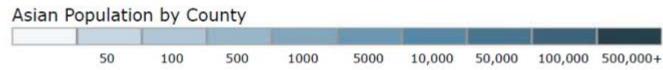




Geography of Asian Americans Living in the United States

Enrollments in ASQ services from August 1, 2012 – Aug 31, 2019







ASQ: Counseling Protocol





Intake

- Intake call
 - Approximately 5-7 minutes long
 - Assess client needs
 - Arrange for counseling session on-the-spot when possible
 - Email or mail out materials in-language



Counseling

- Initial Call
 - Approximately 30 minutes long
 - Establishing motivation
 - Creating a plan
 - Setting a quit date
- Proactive Follow-up Calls
 - Up to 4 calls, 5-10 minutes long
 - Relapse sensitive schedule
 - Relapse prevention



Standard Protocol – Summary of Topics

Help clients to:

- Identify a strong reason
- Bolster belief in ability
- Develop a solid plan
- Adopt a new view of self
- Keep trying

(Motivation)

(Confidence)

(Skills)

(Self-image)

(Perseverance)



Cultural Considerations





Guiding Principles

1. Presentation of services

 Expert "advisors" who have helped others quit and who answer calls in-language

2. Key Considerations

- Capitalizing on first contact
- Managing age and gender differences
- Establishing credibility
- Assuming a more authoritative role
- Determining degree of directiveness
- Considering the role of family



Capitalizing on First Contact

- Traditional Asian values include solving one's own problems
- "Counseling" is most often unfamiliar
- First contact has to be positive and be experienced as useful



Managing Age & Gender Differences

- Most Asian-language-speaking smokers are older males
- Most counselors are younger females
- To manage differences counselors focus on:
 - Building credibility
 - Being confident & knowledgeable
 - Providing tangible suggestions



Establishing Credibility

- Counselor credibility is critical for increasing client engagement
 - Ascribed vs. achieved credibility
- Credibility through "gift giving"
 - Anxiety reduction
 - Cognitive clarity
 - Increase in knowledge
 - Skills acquisition
 - Goal setting



Assuming a More Authoritative Role

- Clients who adhere to traditional Asian values expect a hierarchical structure and expertise from the counselor
- Counselor can meet these expectations by:
 - Demonstrating confidence & maturity
 - Showing familiarity with clients cultural background
 - Using phrases that indicate expertise
 - Offering immediate guidance and solutions



Determining Degree of Directiveness

- Asian-language-speaking clients often expect:
 - Advice
 - Education
 - Clearly recommended course of action
- Counseling aims to be:
 - Problem focused
 - Goal oriented
 - Symptom relieving

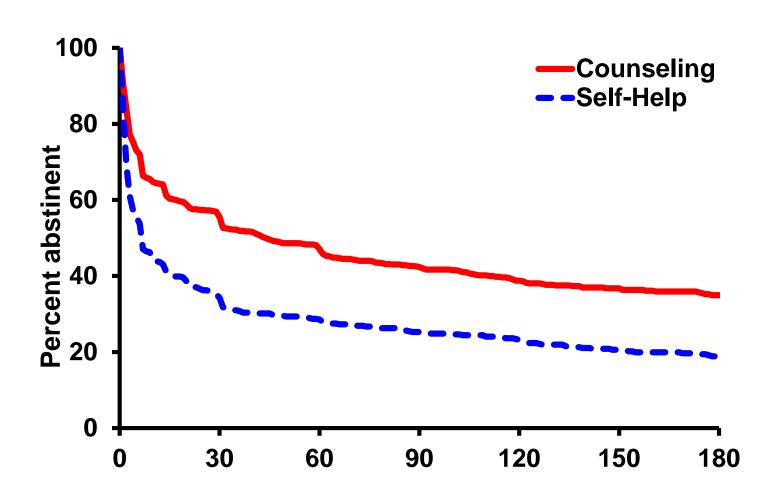


Considering the Role of Family

- Important to Asian families:
 - Collectivism
 - Family obligation
 - Placing others needs ahead of one's own
- Quit smoking themes:
 - Setting a good example for children
 - Living longer to be around for family
 - Protecting family from secondhand smoke
- Counselors also assess level of support clients want or expect from family members



Does the Counseling Work?





Tailoring to the Individual

- Behavioral change principles have broad application
- The same protocol (translated into each language) was shown to be effective
- While group-specific intervention strategies are important:
 - Recognize within-in group differences
 - Tailor counseling to the individual











Thank you!

Contact:

Cherrie Ng Gary Tedeschi asq@ucsd.edu

gtedeschi@ucsd.edu

Q&A

Submit questions via the chat box





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https://smokingcessationleadership.ucsf.edu/webinar-promotion for more information.



Save the Date

SCLC's next live webinar

- December 12, 2019
- On the Health Effects of Nicotine with Dr. Neil Benowitz of UCSF
- Registration coming soon!



Contact us for technical assistance

- Visit us online at smokingcessationleadership.ucsf.edu
- Call us toll-free at 877-509-3786
- Please complete the post-webinar survey





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